

# National Institute for

# Health Research

### **School for Primary Care Research**

Increasing the evidence base for primary care research

#### Issue 2 • May 2014

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# Consolidating the evidence base

**NIHR SPCR** Showcase **Promoting** excellence and impact 26 September 2014

The School would like to congratulate Professor Dame Sally C Davies who was recently elected Fellow of the Royal Society.

The National Institute for Health **Research School for Primary Care** Research (NIHR SPCR) is a partnership between eight leading academic centres for primary care research in England.

The School's main aim is to increase the evidence base for primary care practice through high quality research and strategic leadership.

he National Institute for Health Research School for Primary Care Research (NIHR SPCR) has performed exceptionally well since the last newsletter in January this year. Numerous prizes have been awarded to researchers and trainees at conferences and in competitions, press releases have been issued and beneficial coverage on regional and national television has been received. By consolidating the evidence base, the School has strengthened its standing as a leader in primary care research.

The School has held a call for abstracts for the 2014 research showcase: **Promoting** excellence and impact in primary care research, to be held on 26 September in Oxford. Given the high quality of submissions from across the eight member departments, the showcase will undoubtedly be a highlight of the year.

The School has recently seen two very successful funding rounds culminate in over £2 million awarded to 51 studies. Projects from a wide range of topics were funded, all addressing key questions in primary care today. The awards have seen established researchers undertake

research in specialised areas and enabled more junior researchers to compete for funds.

Many projects from earlier funding rounds are now completing workstreams and publishing their findings in the British Medical Journal, The Lancet, PLoS ONE, Trials, and the Journal of Health Economics, to name a few. Outputs in general continue to rise and the School has reached over one hundred publications in just over a year. The School's most recent publications can be found on page 5.

It seems fitting to foreground a School funded study on dementia conducted by researchers at UCL in this issue, particularly with heightened attention on the over 800,000 dementia sufferers in the UK today. 'Dementia predictors in THIN' was initially featured in the NIHR Focus on Dementia Campaign in 2013 and is now nearing completion.

The School's commitment to Patient and Public Involvement (PPI) is further demonstrated with the newly formed PPI collaboration. This is discussed along with three NIHR SPCR case studies from Southampton, Keele and UCL on page 7.

















David Springate appeared in a TV debate with GP Gordon Gancz following his blog 'Reality check up: Care.data is good for our health'. David argued for the system where patients 'opt out' of data sharing and against the 'opt in' system which

> agreeing to have their information freely available. Questions around the quality of

information would also be raised, "For a sizeable proportion of the UK population, the sharing of their electronic medical records with

academia and Pharma is already a reality and has been for decades." he commented.

from the national

primary care

David works on electronic data base research at the Institute of Population Health, University of Manchester. David's School funded work on electronic medical records database research; 'Withdrawing performance indicators: retrospective analysis of general practice performance under UK Quality and Outcomes Framework' was published in the BMJ earlier this year with Evangelos Kontopantelis, David Reeves, Darren M Ashcroft, Jose M Valderas and Tim Doran.

## **National Science Foundation** panellist

Kate Button University of Bristol

Following a review of the problem of low statistical power in neuroscience. I was invited to join a workshop sponsored by the National Science Foundation (NSF) on robust research in the social, behavioural, and economic sciences, held in Washington DC on the 20-21 February. The aims of the workshop were to: assess the scope and magnitude of the problem of poor reproducibility and to review and critique the extant solutions, and; to foster a reflective dialogue among researchers, journal editors, and science administrators about what integrated set of policies and procedures might be acceptable and beneficial to the scientific community. My presentation focused on the problems associated with unreliable results resulting from an evidence base dominated by small, underpowered studies. I also emphasised the difficulties for early career researchers facing a publish-or-perish culture where flashy, but often unreliable results, are rewarded, over the more conservative findings arising from larger, more time and expense consuming studies. Other board members included Philip E. Rubin from President Obama's Council of Advisors on Science and Technology. journal editors such as Science Editor-in-Chief, Marcia McNutt, and several representatives from the National Institutes of Health (NIH). The mood of the meeting was accepting of the problems, and constructive regarding solutions. Watch this space for concrete recommendations!

focus on

# Stroke

Four NIHR SPCR projects featured in the NIHR Focus on Stroke campaign launched in February. The campaign highlights research in the prevention, cause, treatment and care of people who have suffered a stroke. The following School projects are:

#### **Dan Lasserson**

'A qualitative study of patients' healthcare seeking behaviours after transient ischaemic attack and minor stroke.'

#### **Grace Turner (Doctoral research)**

'Cognitive and psychological impairment after TIA and minor stroke and missed opportunities for prevention of TIA and stroke.'

#### **Goya Wannamethee**

'Physical activity and the prevention of cardiovascular disease among older people: a study in Primary Care.'

'Automated risk assessment for stroke in atrial fibrillation: a cluster randomised controlled trial of an electronic reminder intervention to promote anticoagulation and reduce stroke risk.'

Information on these case studies and the Focus on Stroke campaign can be found on the NIHR website.

# Further funding for breast cancer research

After receiving an award from the School to study familial hypercholesterolameia, Nadeem Qureshi from the University of Nottingham has successfully received further funding from Nottingham City Clinical Commissioning Group (CCG). Nadeem will undertake a systematic review and pilot testing to develop an application for a NIHR Programme Grant for Applied Research (PGfAR) project.

### Press Releases from University of Bristol

3 March: Chris Salisbury, '3D study to improve care for patients.

6 March: Fran Carroll, 'External pressures increase parents' thresholds for sending children with respiratory tract infections to nursery.

7 March: Matthew Ridd, 'How seeing the same GP helps your health.'

7 March: Gene Feder, 'Primary care needs to 'wake up' to links between domestic abuse and safeguarding



Following a series of successful NIHR SPCR studies into multi-morbidity by researchers at the Universities of Bristol and Manchester, funding has been granted for a new nationwide study by the NIHR.

The three year study will investigate ways to improve the quality of life for patients suffering with multiple long-term conditions and involves researchers from the Universities of Bristol, Manchester, Glasgow (Scottish

School for Primary Care Research) and Dundee, in partnership with the Royal College of General Practitioners and Bristol Clinical Commissioning Group.

The project is funded by the NIHR Evaluation, Trials and Studies Coordinating Centre, Health Services and Delivery Research (NETSCC HS&DR).

Project lead: Chris Salisbury, School of Social and Community Medicine, University of Bristol.

# OxWATCH in the news

A groundbreaking new study focussing on women's health and funded by the School received media coverage on BBC Oxford TV, on 2 April 2014.

The OxWATCH study will investigate how the lifestyle and well-being of young Oxfordshire women affects their health later in life, particularly after the birth of their first child. The study is part of the Oxford Safer Pregnancy Research Alliance (Osprea), a collaboration between Oxford University Hospitals NHS Trust and the University of Oxford. For further information on the project, or if you would like to sign up, please visit the OxWATCH website. The study co-ordinator, Sian Harrison, is based in the Nuffield Department of Primary Care Health Sciences, University of Oxford.

# Success at

**SAPC** 

Not yet five months into the year and the School has already seen some noteworthy prizes awarded to SPCR researchers and trainees. At the South West Society for Academic Primary Care (SAPC) conference, **Sam Watts**, University of Southampton, received the **Young Researcher of the Year** award for his feasibility study on the design and evaluation of a psychological support intervention for managing distress in prostate cancer.

One of two **Best Poster** prizes was awarded to trainee **Alison Gregory**, University of Bristol, for her presentation on the impact of domestic violence on the survivor's social network. Alison's doctorate research explores the health and well-being implications for friends and family members of domestic violence survivors. Alison has since presented her work at the Annual Conference of the European Network on Gender and Violence in Malta.

As well as addressing an audience with her doctoral study on Chinese herbal medicine and polycystic ovary syndrome, doctoral student **Lily Lai** from the University of Southampton kept the

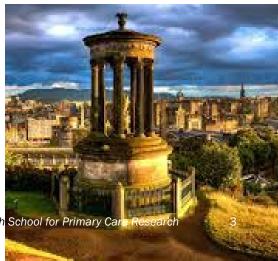
School informed of the highlights with regular tweets.

LAS a PhD student, I found it particularly helpful to discuss my research areas with fellow primary care researchers and to see the clear impact that funding from the School was demonstrating in the wider research community. Next year's SW SAPC will be held in Birmingham and will be, I am sure, yet another great opportunity for SPCR to showcase their work to the community!"

Katherine Tucker, University of Oxford, shared her research on the self-measuring of blood pressure in a home setting that will allow pregnant women to take multiple measurements with little or no disturbance to their lifestyle. Reflecting on the conference, Katherine said it was Clare Goyder's talk that most impressed her, "She spoke eloquently at the prize plenary session about diagnostic error and improving the decision making process to minimise this."

Trevor Hill's poster 'Antidepressants and risk of epilepsy and seizures' won Best Poster Prize at the Trent Regional SAPC in March. Topics covered at the conference ranged from childhood injuries, diabetes to alcohol misuse, continuity of care and the experiences of older people who access emergency services. The SPCR funded study is led by Dr Carol Coupland and both researchers are from the University of Nottingham's School of Medicine.

Fellowship holder Helen Atherton,
University of Oxford, received the Yvonne
Carter Award for Outstanding New
Researcher from the Royal College of
General Practitioners (RCGP). The award
will be presented to Helen at the SAPC
Annual Scientific Meeting in Edinburgh
in July this year where she will introduce
her work on the use of information and
communication technologies for service
delivery to the conference audience.





Manchester hosts Patient Hack Day

PRIMER's Patient Hack Day on 30 April brought together patients, carers and members of the public with researchers to 'hack' solutions to health problems and discuss challenges to patient and public involvement (PPI) initiatives. Six PPI partners brought along research ideas and teams then worked together to collaboratively turn them into research proposals. According to Hack Day organisers, Clare Planner and Sarah Knowles, the day prompted self-reflection by both researchers and PPI partners as they heard about each other's personal and professional concerns and experiences. A further dimension to the day, and funded by the NIHR SPCR, was the production of visual minutes, by More Than Minutes, which proved to be an extremely innovative and creative record of the day's events.

#### Claire Blacklock University of Oxford

research?

Many health workers around the world cannot access up-to-date health information for use in the routine delivery of patient care. This contributes to large heterogeneity in standards of clinical care; clinicians are forced to rely on memory and handed-down knowledge. The prescribing of inappropriate drugs or dosing regimens can lead to inflated patient or institutional costs, and avoidable adverse clinical outcomes. Research evidence has thus not only to be incorporated into policy and guidelines, but also disseminated and implemented effectively at the point of care to have a meaningful impact on patient and population outcomes.

Working as a doctor in Sierra Leone for 11 months with Voluntary Service Overseas (VSO) made me appreciate the importance of health systems in promoting and facilitating quality care and implementation of evidence. I was left with an interest in health systems research and am currently working with Dr Daniela Goncalves to systematically review interventions to improve health worker performance in low and middle income settings.

In practical response in provincial Sierra Leone, my husband Alex Blacklock and I helped to establish a library at Makeni Government Hospital. It opened in March 2013 and continues to function well, with 119 current members and an exceptional librarian. It stocks Teaching Aids at Low Cost (TALC) and World Health Organisation (WHO) resources; up-to-date and context-relevant. Thanks to assistance from TALC, the British Medical Association, Oxford University Press and friends and family, the library expanded in February 2014 to Bo Government Hospital and Njala School of Community Health Sciences. Since the opening of Bo Government Hospital six weeks ago, the small library has registered 80 members. It is hoped that this second library will grow, to serve hospital staff and the large numbers of students on practical placements. Further information or to support the libraries, visit www.facebook.com/ makenihospitallibrary or www. talcuk.org/donate-makeni.htm

# Predicting the risk of dementia in general practice

Kate Walters, UCL

Dementia research is a global priority, with increasing numbers of people affected and huge associated health and social costs. UK government policy advocates a more 'timely' diagnosis for dementia and there is increasing research into dementia prevention. Our study used information from the anonymous general practice (GP) records of 1.3 million people over 60 years old in the UK to identify which factors are associated with an increased risk of dementia. We used this to develop and test a new risk score, to predict people's individual risk of being newly recorded with dementia within the next five years.

We were able to develop a robust five-year risk score for dementia for those aged 60-79 years using this routinely collected data, but not for those aged 80 and over. Some of the people identified as 'high risk' in our study might already be developing early dementia.

Our work suggests that GP data could be used to identify people aged 60-



# Creating an academic environment

Reading groups are a common feature of post-graduate academia. Appreciated for their capacity to build on the knowledge sharing process, they provide a much valued supportive and constructive academic environment. The University College London (UCL) Research Department of Primary Care and Population Health postgraduate journal club is no exception. According to the new organiser, NIHR SPCR trainee Kethakie Sumathipala, the success of the group relies in part on its ability to continually shape itself to the needs and priorities of its members.

Through consensus the club decided that the meetings would not only include the customary critical appraisal of journal articles; in order to add variety they would also include possibilties for: the discussion of research from a lay perspective, focusing on the topics, rather than the methods; discussion of how accurately research that has been picked up by the media has

been interpreted from original source; presenting of students' own research papers; receiving feedback on practice presentations or seminars.

An overarching aim is to share and inspire. "We know a lot about our own areas of research but in a department

with so many varied areas of research, it is important to be aware of each other's... that may be something which in the future will generate new ideas and possibly collaborations.... It is also a good excuse to get together to chat over some tea and cake, of course," said Kethakie.

Below: NIHR SPCR UCL trainees pictured at a journal club meeting in January 2014: Lorna Hobbs, Sonia Coton, Kethakie Sumathipala, Rosa Lau, Hilary Davies and Janice Atkins.



#### **Recent Publications**

Depression and anxiety in prostate cancer: A systematic review and meta-analysis of prevalence rates. Watts S, Leydon G, Birch B, Prescott P, Lai L, Eardley S, Lewith G. BMJ Open.

Benefits of aldosterone receptor antagonism in chronic kidney disease (BARACK D) trial. Hill Nathan R, Lasserson D, Thompson B, Perera-Salazar R, Wolstenholme J, Bower P, Blakeman T, Fitzmaurice D, Little P, Feder G, Qureshi N, Taal M, Townend J, Ferro C, McManus R, Hobbs FD Richard. Trials.

Keep it simple? Predicting primary health care costs with clinical morbidity measures. Brilleman Samuel L, Gravelle H, Hollinghurst S, Purdy S, Salisbury C, Windmeijer F. Journal of Health Economics.

Dealing with family history of breast cancer: something new, something old. Qureshi N, O'Flynn N, Evans G. BJGP.

Computer-based interventions to improve self-management in adults with Type 2 diabetes: A systematic review and metaanalysis. Pal Q. Kingshuk, Eastwood Sophie V, Michie S, Farmer A, Barnard Maria L, Peacock R, Wood B, Edwards P, Murray E. Diabetes Care.

The need for increased harmonisation of clinical trials and economic evaluations. Gheorghe A, Kyte D, Calvert M. Expert Reviews of Pharmacoeconomics & Outcomes Research.

Electronic medical records: the way forward for primary care research? Muller S. Family Practice.

Safe Prescribing. Avery AJ, Rodgers S, Dean Franklin B, Elliott RA, Howard R, Slight SP, Swanwick G, Knox R, Gookey G, Barber N, Sheikh A. BJGP.

The potential role of NT-proBNP in screening for and predicting prognosis in heart failure: a survival analysis. Taylor CJ, Roalfe AK, Iles R and Hobbs FDR. BMJ Open

Changes in HbA1c level over a 12-week follow-up in patients with type 2 diabetes following a medication change. Hirst Jennifer A, Stevens Richard J, Farmer Andrew J. PLoS ONE.

Sarcopenic obesity and risk of cardiovascular disease and mortality: a population-based cohort study of older men. Atkins JL, Whincup PH, Morris RW, Lennon LT, Papacosta O, Wannamethee SG. Journal of American Geriatrics Society

Polycystic ovary syndrome: A Randomised feasibility and pilot study using Chinese Herbal medicine to explore Impact on Dysfunction (ORCHID) – Study Protocol. Lai L, Flower A. Moore M, Prescott P. Lewith G. European Journal of Integrative Medicine.

Withdrawing performance indicators: retrospective analysis of general practice performance under UK quality and outcomes framework. Kontopantelis E, Springate D, Reeves D, Ashcroft DM, Valderas JM, Doran T, BMJ.

Antibiotic prescribing in primary care and antimicrobial resistance in patients admitted to hospital with urinary tract infection: A controlled observational pilot study. Costelloe C, Williams Owen M, Montgomery Alan A, Dayan C. Hay Alastair D. Antibiotics.

# profile: Christian Mallen

Christian is the School for Primary Care Research Training Lead based in Primary Care and Health Sciences at Keele University. His enthusiasm for the role is infectious but conceals a more considered appreciation of the task at hand.

#### How does your role as Training Lead motivate you?

My role is one of the most exciting parts of my job. It gives me the opportunity to really influence and shape the future of academic primary care research. A key part of my role has been in identifying 'gaps' in capacity and in identifying solutions to address these potential pinch-points.

How do trainees challenge you to think differently?

Trainees always challenge convention – which is great and always welcome. It is easy to become set in your ways as a researcher and the more senior you get the less time you have for reading about novel methodologies, especially in areas other than your own.

How has your interest in capacity building and leadership developed?

I've always been interested in capacity building. Developing a strong multi-disciplinary group of researchers is essential to the survival of academic primary care and to the credibility of our discipline. I have been Keele lead for the NIHR Integrated Academic Training Scheme for many years. This acted as a way into taking a more strategic role of academic capacity building in general practice on a national level. Whilst I think we have been hugely successful over the past decade we still have much to achieve and the NIHR SPCR is absolutely critical in developing our future primary care research leaders.

As Training Lead what do you most look forward to during the year?

Without doubt the annual trainees' meeting is one of my favourite times of the year. I always leave feeling really enthused and very positive about the future of academic primary care. I'm not alone in feeling like this – all the leads get a real buzz from this event. Not only do we get to see cutting edge research but we also get to meet a really dynamic group of trainees who make you remember why this is all so important.

#### What is the focus of your research?

Improving the diagnosis and management of common musculoskeletal disorders, particularly osteo- and rheumatoid arthritis, gout and polymyalgia rheumatica. I lead the Keele component of the West Midlands Collaboration for Leadership in Applied Health Research and Care (CLAHRC) and am principal investigator on a number of large cohorts and randomised clinical trials.

No matter how complicated the research, or how brilliant the researcher, patients and the public always offer unique, invaluable insights. Their advice when designing, implementing and evaluating research invariably makes studies more effective, more credible and often more cost efficient as well."

Professor Dame Sally C Davies FRS FMedSci

Chief Medical Officer and Chief Scientific Advise

To encourage and promote opportunities for Patient and Public Involvement (PPI) in primary care research, a new collaboration has formed between seven stakeholder organisations. The group aims to build the evidence base, strengthen capacity and influence policy by sharing knowledge and encouraging researchers to actively involve the public in the research process.

PPI has always been integral to the School's research and research capacity development activities. Involvement is reaffirmed by the School's commitment to building PPI into all stages of the research process - from including patients in the early stages of proposal development to raising public awareness through the dissemination of results. In 2008, the School supported the initiation of PRIMER at the University of Manchester which continues to strengthen the relationship between researchers and the public. PRIMER held a Patient Hack Day in April where participants discussed future research ideas and revised methods for improved involvement.

To highlight opportunities for PPI across primary care research, a collection of case studies are being collated by the stakeholder group, to be circulated at public events. The stakeholder group includes the National Institute for Health Research School for Primary Care Research (NIHR SPCR), Society for Academic Primary Care (SAPC), NIHR INVOLVE, Primary Care Research in Manchester Engagement Resource (PRIMER), NIHR Research Design Services (RDS) and Clinical Research Network, and National Association for Patient Participation (N.A.P.P.).

SPCR News, Issue 2, 2014

# **Prioritising Patient and Public Involvement**

# Understanding the meanings, costs and consequences of patient and public involvement (PPI) in Primary Care Research

#### Clare Jinks, Sarah McLachlan, Keele Univeristy

Patient and public involvement (PPI) in research is viewed as good practice and is required by a number of funding bodies. However, there is little information available on the costs and consequences of PPI for those involved.

We will explore the costs (financial and non-financial) and consequences of PPI in research conducted within the School. The project consists of five components: 1) analysis of documents containing information about PPI within the NIHR SPCR; 2) an electronic survey for researchers; 3) a postal survey for patients; 4) observation of research meetings with PPI, and; 5) an exploratory willingness to pay for a survey to determine how much people on funding panels are prepared to pay for PPI. Patients with experience of PPI were involved from the inception of the project and advised on the research question, funding application, study documents, recruitment methods and consent procedure.

The project will identify the range of PPI activities taking place within the NIHR SPCR, and data gathered will be used to produce a framework of the various costs and consequences of PPI in primary care research. Survey results will also be compared against principles and indicators of good PPI practice. Findings will feed into the development of recommendations for improving PPI.

# Developing a new intervention for patients with severe Chronic Fatigue Syndrome/ Myalgic Encephalomyelitis

#### Clare McDermott, Sarah Frossell, University of Southampton

Severe Chronic Fatigue Syndrome/Myalgic Encephalomyelitis (CFS/ME) can result in patients becoming housebound, wheelchair or bedbound. There is currently little evidence based treatment available for this severely disabled patient group.

We set out to answer the question 'How can the experiences of patients who have recovered or substantially improved from CFS/ME be used as a resource to help current CFS/ME patients?'

A series of development groups met in half day workshops with the goal of understanding and modelling the key elements and skills required for recovery from CFS/ME, drawing on the lived experience of patients.

Group sessions were facilitated using the conceptual model of 'modelling success' from neuro-linguistic programming. Within the groups, all members acted as equal peers, contributing individual insights and experience to the process. Group members identified key recovery skills, and how best to communicate these in ways which are meaningful to those with CFS/ME. Barriers to effective communication were identified and creative ways of addressing these issues were discussed.

Insights generated by this development group have been used to devise and refine a community based intervention for patients with severe CFS/ME. This intervention is the subject of an NIHR funded feasibility study which is currently recruiting patients in Dorset and Oxford.

# Patient and student participation in general practice undergraduate medical education

#### Sophie Park, Nada Khan, UCL

Many questions remain concerning the advantages and disadvantages for students' learning in general practice and what this means for patients involved in teaching. We systematically identified, and synthesised empirical research evidence about delivering undergraduate medical education in the UK general practice setting.

One of the outputs from the review was a meta-ethnography of qualitative research looking at the patient and student experience of taking part in general practice medical education. We are now conducting a project to take the findings of the review into the empirical field through user participation.

We intend to take the findings of the meta-ethnography to patient and student focus groups and discuss the findings, their potential meanings, and ways of using these findings in practice. Secondly, we will conduct in-depth interviews with patients to explore key concepts emerging from the meta-ethnography and focus groups. These will include exploration of the nature of these patients' identity and knowledge, developing the theoretical concept of 'the good patient.'

This project seeks to directly translate and develop findings from the meta-ethnography, and through this study, we hope to facilitate an exchange of perspectives between participants and the empirical literature. We anticipate that this will facilitate contemporary service users' involvement in the interpretation and development of relevant research findings and inform recommendations for future policy and practice.



**Upcoming events** 

### Society for Academic Primary Care Annual Scientific Meeting

www.sapc.ac.uk/index.php/conf2014

#### **SPCR Training Event**

www.spcr.nihr.ac.uk/events/te

#### **SPCR Showcase**

www.spcr.nihr.ac.uk/events/spcrshowcase

## NIHR Trainees Co-ordinating Centre (TCC) Annual Trainee meeting

www.nihrtcc.nhs.uk/conference/

#### **NIHR INVOLVE conference**

www.invo.org.uk/news/conference/

### RCGP Annual Primary Care Conference

www.rcgp.org.uk/courses-andevents/rcgp-annual-conference. aspx University of Edinburgh

9-11 July

St Anne's College, University of Oxford 25 September

Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford 26 September

Queens Hotel, Leeds

10-11 November

National exhibition centre, Birmingham

25-26 November

ACC, Liverpool

2-4 October

#### Developing your Post-doctoral Career: Attracting health research funding

NIHR SPCR current

opportunities

The fifth NIHR Infrastructure Experimental Medicine Research Taining Camp will be held in Berkhampsted, Hertfordshire from 9-11 July 2014. Speakers to include Professor Beate Kampmann, Imperial College London, and Dr Haleema Shakur, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.



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# NIHR funding opportunities

# NIHR Evaluation, Trials and Studies Co-ordinating Centre (NETSCC)

- Efficacy and Mechanism Evaluation (EME) Programme.
- Health Service and Delivery Research (HS&DR) Programme.
- Health Technology Assessment (HTA) Programme.
- Public Health Research (PHR) Programme.

Find out more: www.nets.nihr.ac.uk/funding

# NIHR Central Commissioning Facility (CCF)

- Invention for Innovation (i4i).
- Programme Grants for Applied Research (PGfAR).
- Programme Development Grants (PDG).
- Research for Patient Benefit (RfPB).

Find out more about NIHR CCF research calls and competitions, guidance notes and supporting information: www.ccf.nihr.ac.uk

## NIHR Trainees Coordinating Centre (TCC)

- NIHR Fellowships (Doctoral, Post-Doctoral, Career Development, Senior Research, Transitional Research).
- NIHR Integrated Academic Training (ACF, CL, IPF and Clinician Scientist Schemes).
- NIHR Research Professorships.
- · NIHR Research Methods.
- NIHR Health Education England (HEE) Clinical Academic Training for nurses and midwives (Doctoral, Clinical Lecturer, Senior Clinical Lecturer).
- NIHR Health Education England (HEE) Healthcare Science Research Fellowships (Doctoral, Post-Doctoral, Senior Clinical Lecturer).
- NIHR Clinical Trials Fellowships.
- NIHR Knowledge Mobilisation Research Fellowships.

Find out more about our awards and the funding available from NIHR TCC: www.nihrtcc.nhs.uk



### www.spcr.nihr.ac.uk

